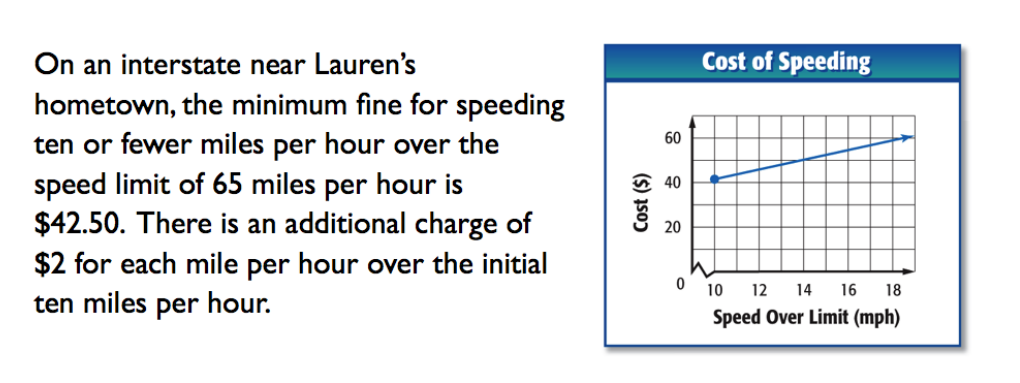
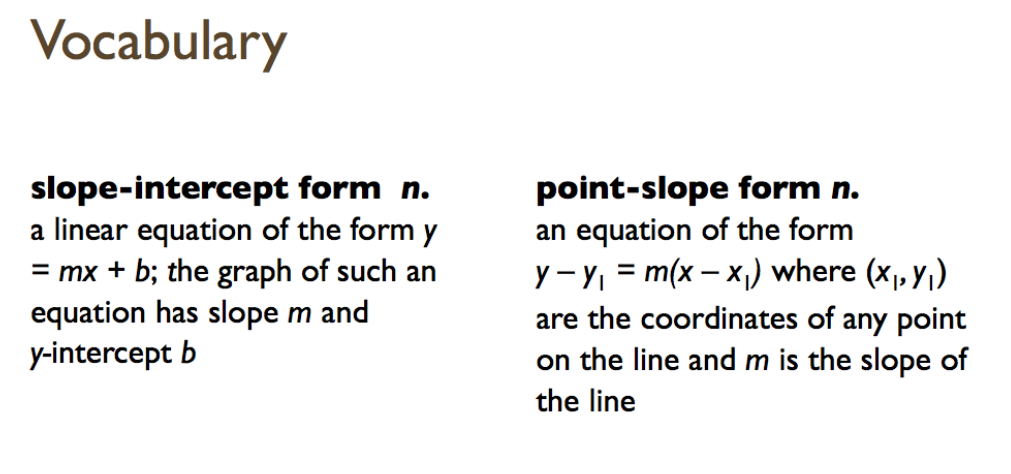
Notes 3-4



What equation can be used to represent the situation?

